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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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EXAMINER

RIVERO, MINERVA

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

2655

DATE MAILED: 08/22/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/092,973	JUNQUA, JEAN-CLAUDE	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Minerva Rivero	2655	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24 May 2005.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-29 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-29 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

1. In the Remarks filed 5/24/05, Applicants amended claims 1, 17, 18, 19, 21 and 28, and submitted arguments for allowability of the pending claims.

Response to Arguments

2. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-15, 17-26 and 28-29 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.
3. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 16 and 27, see Remarks filed 5/24/05, Page 11, Lines 9-18, fail to comply with 37 CFR 1.111(b) because they amount to a general allegation that the claims define a patentable invention without specifically pointing out how the language of the claims patentably distinguishes them from the references.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

4. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

5. Claims 1-15, 17-20 and 28-29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Traynor (US 2002/0007278).

Regarding claims 1 and 28, Traynor discloses an apparatus for and method of interacting with a secure resource accessible through a telephone system of the type that provides telephone access through a plurality of extensions, comprising:

a security server having an interface for sending messages to said telephone system, said messages being adapted to provide control signals to said secure resource (*web server and secure transactions*, [0019], Lines 1-4; Fig. 1, elements 110 and 120; *authenticating the voice of the caller*, [0010], Lines 4-7);

a biometric data store that stores biometric data associated with at least one user (*database contains information for each caller*, [0019], Lines 1-4; *information includes the callers voice print*, [0019], Lines 8-9);

a biometric data input system coupled to said security server and operable to obtain an utterance from said user (*callers transmit voice through callers' network and a voice profile for each caller is developed*, [0018]); and

a biometric verification/identification system being configured to generate a first confidence level based on a text independent component of said utterance, to access said data store, to evaluate said text independent component of said utterance vis-à-vis

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said stored biometric data, and to provide instructions to said security server and thereby provide control signals for interacting with said secure resource (*application verifies caller's voice*, [0015], Lines 19-22; *voice profile will be used for voice verification*, [0018], Lines 10-11; *voice profile is coupled with caller's own pin number (two verification levels)*, [0018], Lines 12-13; *uses involving remote voice control of a system*, [0016], Lines 1-4).

6. Regarding claim 2, Traynor teaches a telephone network (Fig. 1, element 200), thus it has an inherent telephony interface coupled to said telephone system.

7. Regarding claim 3, Traynor discloses said interface is an interface coupling said security server with an intermediate system that in turn communicates with said telephone system (*speech recognition server*, Fig. 1, element 110).

8. Regarding claim 4, Traynor discloses said interface is a network interface for communicating messages over a network between said security server and said telephone system (*wireline and wireless networks*, Fig. 1, element 200).

9. Regarding claims 5, Traynor discloses said data store is configured to store biometric data in association with at least one of said plurality of extensions (*caller uses a wireless phone or wired telephone to enroll a voice profile and a voice profile is*

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developed, [0018], Lines 1-7; voice profile will be used for later voice verification, [0018], Lines 10-11).

10. Regarding claim 6 and 23, Traynor discloses said biometric data input system is operable to obtain user biometric data from a user operating one of said plurality of extensions (*caller uses a wireless phone or wired telephone to enroll a voice profile, [0018], Lines 1-7).*

11. Regarding claim 7, Traynor discloses said security system is configurable through training to operate upon biometric data from said user (*authenticating the voice of a caller and caller's instructions directed to a remote appliance, [0010], Lines 4-7).*

12. Regarding claim 8, Traynor discloses said security system is configurable through training to operate upon biometric data from said user using training speech provided using said telephone system (*caller voice profile, [0018]).*

13. Regarding claim 9, Traynor discloses said security system includes direct interface for coupling to said secure resource (*wireline network connecting remote appliance to web server, Fig. 1, element 410).*

14. Regarding claim 10, Traynor discloses said direct interface is a wired connection to said secure resource (*wireline network connecting remote appliance to web server*, Fig. 1, element 410).

15. Regarding claim 11, Traynor discloses said direct interface is a network connection communicating with said secure resource (*wireline and wireless networks connecting the appliance network to the web server*, Fig. 1, elements 410 and 420).

16. Regarding claim 12, Traynor discloses said direct interface is a wireless connection communicating with said secure resource (*wireless network*, Fig. 1, element 420).

17. Regarding claim 13, Traynor discloses said biometric data input system is a voice input system ([0009], Lines 1-5).

18. Regarding claim 14, Traynor discloses said biometric input system is a voice input system communicating with said telephone through at least one of said extensions ([0009]; *speech recognition server and callers network*, Fig. 1, elements 110 and 200; *voice verification*, [0018], Lines 9-10).

19. Regarding claim 15, Traynor discloses said biometric verification/identification system employs a speaker verification/identification system (*voice verification*, [0018], Lines 9-10).

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20. Regarding claim 17, Traynor discloses said biometric verification/identification system employs a speech recognition system that compares a text dependent component of said utterance with a predefined list of keywords (*user speaks appliance's label and voice is verified and query recognized*, [0015], Lines 10-22; *Pepsi, Sprite, Gingerale*, [0015]).

21. Regarding claim 18, Traynor discloses said biometric verification/identification system employs a speech recognition system that employs a wordspotting system for identifying keywords within said utterance (*Pepsi, Sprite, Gingerale*, [0015]).

22. Regarding claim 19, Traynor discloses said biometric verification/identification system employs a speaker verification/identification system that assesses at least one text independent component and at least one text dependent component of said utterance (*voice profile, voice profile coupled with caller's own PIN number*, [0018]; *user speaks appliance's label and voice is verified and query recognized*, [0015], Lines 10-22; *Pepsi, Sprite, Gingerale*, [0015]).

23. Regarding claim 20, Traynor discloses said security server couples to said telephone system as one said plurality of extensions (*web server and wireline network*, Fig. 1, element 120).

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24. Regarding claim 29, Traynor discloses storing biometric data associated with a plurality of users (*web server has callers' voice print*, [0019], Lines 8-9).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

25. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

26. Claims 16 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Traynor (US Patent 2002/0007278), in view of Li *et al.* (US Patent 6,219,793).

27. Regarding claim 16 Traynor does not disclose but Li *et al.* do disclose said biometric verification/identification system automatically determines an extension identifier associated with said one of said plurality of extensions being operated by said user, and uses said extension identifier in accessing said stored biometric data (*caller ID and terminal ID are jointly authenticated*, Col. 16, Lines 16-18, 23-26 and 32-34; Col. 17, Lines 22-27 and 33-35).

Therefore it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to supplement the teachings of Traynor with having said biometric

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verification/identification system automatically determine an extension identifier associated with said one of said plurality of extensions being operated by said user, and use said extension identifier in accessing said stored biometric data, as taught by Li *et al.*, in order to achieve a higher level of security in phone networks, as further taught by Li *et al.* (Col. 16, Lines 32-34).

28. Claims 21-27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Traynor (US Patent 2002/0007278), in view of Hoskinson *et al.* (US Patent 5,339,351), and further in view of Li *et al.* (US Patent 6,219,793).

29. Regarding claim 21, Traynor discloses a method of interacting with a secure resource accessible through a telephone system of the type that provides telephone access through a plurality of extensions comprising the steps of:

receiving user biometric data from a user operating one of said extensions
(*callers transmit voice through callers' network and a voice profile for each caller is developed, [0018]*);

evaluating said user biometric data vis-à-vis said stored biometric data
(*application verifies caller's voice, [0015], Lines 19-22; voice profile will be used for voice verification, [0018], Lines 10-11; voice profile is coupled with caller's own pin number (two verification levels), [0018], Lines 12-13*); and

providing instructions to interact with said secure resource based on the results of said evaluating step (*uses involving remote voice control of a system*, [0016], Lines 1-4).

However, Traynor does not explicitly disclose but Hoskinson *et al.* do disclose associating said plurality of extensions with a plurality of fixed physical locations (*location identification module associated with each extension*, see Abstract) and obtaining user extension information that identifies which one of said fixed physical locations the user is located (*location identification is enabled*, see Abstract).

Therefore it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to supplement the teachings of Traynor with associating said plurality of extensions with a plurality of fixed physical locations and obtaining user extension information that identifies which one of said fixed physical locations the user is located, as disclosed by Hoskinson *et al.*, in order to appropriately respond to a call based on the physical location of the caller.

Furthermore, the combined teachings of Traynor and Hoskinson *et al.* do not explicitly disclose but Li *et al.* do disclose using said user location information and said user biometric data to access a data store containing stored biometric data associated with stored extension information (*caller ID and terminal ID are jointly authenticated*, Col. 16, Lines 16-18, 23-26 and 32-34; Col. 17, Lines 22-27 and 33-35).\

Therefore it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combined teachings of Traynor and Hoskinson *et al.* by using said user location information and said user biometric data to access a data

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store containing stored biometric data associated with stored extension information, as taught by Li *et al.*, in order to effectively identify and verify a person making the call in conjunction with the identified location information to prevent fraud.

30. Regarding claim 22, Traynor discloses said biometric data is speech data (*voice verification*, [0018], Lines 9-12).

31. Regarding claim 23, Traynor discloses said biometric data is speech data provided through said one of said extensions (*callers' enrollment for voice verification, callers' network*, [0018]).

32. Regarding claim 24, Traynor discloses said evaluating step is performed using a speaker verification/identification technique applied to said speech data (*recognizing and authenticating*, [0010]; [0018]).

33. Regarding claim 25, Traynor discloses said biometric data is speech data and said evaluating step is performed using a speaker recognition to compare said speech data with a predefined set of keywords (*voice profile coupled with caller's own PIN number*, [0018], Lines 7-12; *Pepsi, Sprite, Gingerale*, [0015]).

34. Regarding claim 26, Traynor discloses said biometric data is stream of

continuous speech data and said evaluating step is performed by wordspotting to identify keywords within said continuous speech data (*voice profile coupled with caller's own PIN number*, [0018], Lines 7-12; *Pepsi, Sprite, Gingerale*, [0015]).

35. Regarding claim 27, Traynor discloses said biometric data is stream of continuous speech data and said evaluating step is performed by assessing at least one text independent component and at least one text dependent component (*voice profile, voice profile coupled with caller's own PIN number*, [0018]; *user speaks appliance's label and voice is verified and query recognized*, [0015], Lines 10-22; *Pepsi, Sprite, Gingerale*, [0015]).

Conclusion

36. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any

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extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

37. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Minerva Rivero whose telephone number is (571) 272-7626. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday 9:00 am - 6:00 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Talivaldis Ivars Smits can be reached on (571) 272-7628. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

MR 8/19/05



W. R. YOUNG
PRIMARY EXAMINER